

**PAPER-VI**

**INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**

1. Social Infra : Structure of the Indian polity : Articulation of Caste, Ethnic, Linguistic, Religious and class Groups and their Political Mobilization.
2. Political Culture : Themes of Political Culture, Emerging Trends, Modernisation of Tradition, Eliten Culture Versus Mass Culture.
3. The Electoral` System and political recruitment : Attributes of the Electoral system, Elections to the Lok Sabha from 1952 to till date, Patterns of political participation of the people, Need and suggestions for Electoral Reforms.
4. Pressure Groups and the process of Interest Articulation.
5. Party System and the process of Interest-Aggregation - Sailable Characteristics, Evolution of political parties, Social-composition of parties, their ideologies and Rates.
6. The Union Executive : Role and position of the President of India, Role and position of the Prime Minister of India.
7. The Union Legislature : Role of the Parliament.
8. The Union Judiciary : Role of the Supreme Court of India, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism and public interest litigation.
9. Federalism in India : Problems, Emerging trends and prospects.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

- Paper-V : Western Political Thought 100 marks  
Paper-VI : Indian Political System 100 marks  
Paper-VII : International Affairs  
(1945 to Present Day) 100 marks  
Paper-VIII : Special Paper (Any one of the following SERIALS from A to D shall be selected) 100 marks

**SERIALS**

- A Political Sociology
- B Indian Administration
- C India in World Affairs
- D Political Process in Orissa

**DETAILED SYLLABUS**

**PAPER-V**

**WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Political Thought of the following Great Thinker shall be studied.**

1. Plato : The ideal state., Theory of Justice, Theory of the Philosopher king, Theory of Communism, Theory of Education.
2. Aristotle : Theory of State -- Origin, Nature and Purpose concept of citizenship, concept of slavery, concept of revolution, Theory of classification of State, Father of Political Science.

3. Niccole Malchiavelli : Concept of state, Separation of politics from Religion and Ethics, Machivelli as the modern Political Thinker.
4. Thoman Hobeer : Theory of State-Origin, Nature and Functions, Concept of Sovereign Ruler, Relationship between the state and the Individual and the concept of political obligation, Concept of Individualism.
5. John Locke : Theory of State and Movement-Origin, Nature and Functions, concept of limited Government, Relationship between the State and the Individual, Concept of political obligation, Concept of individuals rights of life, Liberty and property.
6. Jeans Jaques Rousseau : Theory of State- Origin, nature, and functions, concept of General will, Relationship between the State and the Individual.
7. Jeremy Bantham : Concept of Utilitarianism, Theory of State and Government -Nature and Functions.
8. John Stuart Mill : Theory of state, Concept of Representative Govt., Concept of liberty, Re-statement of Benthamite Utilisarianism.
9. G.B.F. Hegel : Theory of State-Origin, Nature and functions, Relationship between the state and individual.
10. T.H. Green : Theory of State - Nature and functions, concept of individual freedoms, Relationship between the state and individual.

11. Karl Marx : Theory of State, Concept of Dialutical Matenialism, Concept of Economic Determinism, Concept of Class-struggle and Dictatorship of Preletoriate, Concept of the communist Society.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) Ernest Barker : Greek Political Theory, Plato and his predecessors (2) Ernest Barner : Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle (3) W.A. Dunning: A History of Political Theories (4) George H. Sabine : A History of Political Theory (5) William Ebenstein : Great Political Thinkers (6) J.W. Allen: A History of Political Thought in the sixteenth century (7) C.B. Max-Pherson : The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism (8) Alfred Cobban: Rousseau and the Modern State (9) C.L. Wayper: Political Thought (10) Jame V. Downton & David K. Hart : Philosophy vol. I & II (11) J.W. Gough: John Locke's Political Philosophy (12) V.R.Mehta: Hegel and the Modern Political Thought (13) R.N. Careenhunt : Theory and Practice of communism (14) W.T. Janes : Masters of political thought (15) M.B. Foster : Masters of Political Thought (16) John Plamentz : Man and society, Vol. I & II (17) Karl Popper : Open society and its Enimies, vol.) & II (18) Maurice Cranston : Western Political Philosophers (19) L. Colletti : From Roussean to Lenin (20) Issac Cramnie (ed) : Essay in the History of Political Thought.

- (3) Authority : Meaning and attributes of Authority, Eber's typology of authority (4) The political power-structure : The theory of classical Elitism and the approaches of Gaetano Mosca, Robert Michels, Vilfred Pareto, James Burnham and C. Wright Mills, The Theory of Democratic Elitism of Robert A. Dahl (5) Political Culture : Meaning and attributes of political culture, Almond's typology of political culture, relationship between political culture and the structure of the political system, significance of study (6) Political socialization - Meaning, attributes, approaches and significance of political socialization, forms of political socialization, role of political socializers such as Family, School, Foru group, Mass-media, Non-political voluntary group, political party and the political words sequence of political socialization, political socialization and the dynamics of the political system (7) Political Communication - Meaning and attributes of political communication, The political cybernetic model of Karl W. Deutsch, Almond's Typology of communication structures, implications of political communication function upon other political functions and the dynamics of the political system (8) Political Participation : Meaning and attributes of political participation Milbrath's typology of political participation, Psychological, social and political determinants of political participation, significance of political participation (9) Political Movement : Meaning and attributes, the socio-psychological theory of Relative deprivation and the Genesis of political Movement, Type and techniques political

10. National building, political development and National interaction problems of state building and Nation building, Crises of political development and problems of National Integration.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) W.H. Morris Jones : Government of politics in India (2) Norman D. Palmer : The Indian Political System (3) Robert Hardgrave : Government of politics in a Developing society : India (4) Rajni Kothari : Politics in India (5) Rajni Kohtani : Caste politics in India (6) Myron Weiner : Party building in a New Nation (7) Myron Weiner : Party politics in India (8) Norman D. Palmer : Election and political development in India (9) H.M. Jain : The Union Executive (10) L.N. Sharma : The Indian Prime Minister (11) Fred Dullmayr & G.N. Devy (ed) : Between Tradition and Modernity India's search for identity (12) Yogendra K. Malik & V.B. Singh : Hindu Nationalists in India (13) Zoya Hasan, S.N. Jha & L.R. Khar : The State, Political process and Indianity : Reflections on Modern India (14) Upendra baxi & Bhikhu Parekh : Crisis and change in contemporary India (15) Ramshray Roy & Richar Sisson (ed) : Diversity and Diminane in India politics Vol. I & II (16) Myron Weiner \* A. Varshney : The Indian Paradox (17) Berch Berberoglu : Class, State and development in India (18) Nalini Ranjan : Secularism, Democracy, justice, Implications of Rwlslan Principles (19) Subrat K. Mitra : Culture and Rationality : The politics of Social change in Post-colonial India (20) Thomas Pantham : Political Theories and Social Reconstruction 1 A critical survey of the literature on India.

**PAPER-VII**

**INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (1945 to Present Day)**

1. The International scenario in 1945 : Decolonization and Expansion of the International community, Neocolonialism, Racialism and Apartheid - their impact on International relations.
2. The Cold War origin and Evolutions-its impact on International relations, detente, the New Cold War and the Cold War.
3. Conflict and Cooperation in South Asia : The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC).
4. Asian-Asian Resurgence
5. The Third-World in International Relations - The north-south 'Dialogue' in the U.N. and Outside, the South-south relations.
6. The Non-Alligned Movement in International Relations - Strategic and Socio-economic dimension of the Non-Alligned Movement.
7. Arm Race, Dis-armament and Arms-control : The impact of Nuclear Weapons and International relations, Nuclear issues in the post cold war era.
8. The Post Second World War Foreign Politics of USA, Russia and China.
9. India's Foreign Policy : Continuity and Changes.
10. Emerging World order in the post cold war era.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) K.P. Bajpai : Interpreting World Politics
- (2) B.S. Chmni : International Law and World order
- (3) Gowher Rizvi : South Asia in a changing International order
- (4) P. Wignaraja : The Challenge in South Asia
- (5) H.Kapur : India's Foreign Policy
- (6) Chales Kegley : World politics: Trends and Transformation
- (7) Quincy Wright : The Study of International Relations
- (8) M. Beloff: Foreign Policy of Great Powers
- (9) R.C. Macridis (ed) : Foreign Policy in World Politics
- (10) S.S. Northedge (ed) : Foreign Policy of Powers
- (11) R. Plame Dutt : Asia and Western Dominance
- (12) M.S. Agwani : Detente, Detents, Détente
- (13) G. Lenzowsik : The Middle East in World Affairs
- (14) J. W. Spanier : Americans Foreign Policy since World War -II
- (15) J. Bondopadhyaya : The Making of India's Foreign Policy
- (16) K.P. Mishra (ed) Studies in India's Foreign Policy
- (17) V.P. Dutta (ed) : India's Foreign Policy
- (18) Peter Calvocoressi : World Politics since 1945.

**PAPER-VIII**

**SPECIAL PAPER**

**(Any one from the following**

**serials from A to D shall be opted)**

**A. POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

- (1) Nature and Scope of political sociology
- (2) Influence and power : Meaning and attributes of influence, types of influence, Meaning Attributes of power
- Dehls' Theory of Measuren of power

a Zone of Peace (6) India and its Neighbours : Pakistan, China, Nepal, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka (7) India and the ASEAN and the African problems (8) India and Its Relation with USA, Russia and U.K. (9) India's Economic Diplomacy - India and the International Economic Order, the WTO (10) India and the United Nations - India's Role in the Emerging World Order.

**Books Recommended :**

(1) B. Prasad (ed) : India's Foreign Policy (2) J. Bandopadhyaya : The Making of India's Foreign policy (3) K.P. Mishra (ed) 2 Studies in India's Foreign Policy (4) A.P. Rana : Imperatives of Non-Alignment (5) B. Prasad 2 The origins of India's Foreign Policy (6) J. Nehru : India's Foreign Policy - selected speech (7) K.P. Karunakaran : India in World Affairs (8) J.C. Kundra : India's Foreign policy (9) M.S. Rajan : India in World Affairs (10) Van Eckeler : India Foreign Policy and the Border dispute with China (11) B.R. Nanda : Indian Foreign Policy - The Nehru Years (12) S. Kodikera: India - Ceylon Relations since Independence (13) Weyne Wilces : India, Pakistan and the rise of China (14) W. Brown : The United State, India and Pakistan (15) Ross N. Berker & M.S. Bedi: The Diplomacy of India (16) P.K. Sharma : India, Pakistan, China and the Contemporary World (17) K. Raman Pillai : India's foreign Policy (18) Sisir Gupta, Kashmir : A Study in India-Pak Relations (19) S.N. Chopta (ed) : India's Foreign Policy Journals (i) Indian Quarterly, (ii) Foreign Affairs Report (iii) International Studies, (iv) World Focus (v) Asian Survey.

Movement - violent political movement and the theory of Karl Marx, Non-violent political movement and the theory of M.K. Gandhi (10) Political Modernization - Meaning and attributes, Impact of Modernization on politics and the theory of Samuel P. Huntington, politics of Modernization and the theory of David E. Apter, Attributes of Modern political system.

**Books Recommended :**

(1) S.K. Lipset (ed) : Political and Social Sciences (2) Robert E. Duvose & John A. Hughes : Political Sociology (3) Anthony M. Orum : Introduction to Political Sociology (4) Michael Rush & Philip Althuff: An Introduction to Political Sociology (5) Robert A. Dahl : Modern Political Analysis. (6) Garaint Parry : Political Elite (7) Gabriel A. Almond & Sidney Verba: Civic Culture (8) Lucien O. Pye and Sidney Verba (ed) : Political culture and political development. (9) Richard E. Dawson & Kenneth Prewitt : Political Socialization. (10) L.W. Milbrath : Political Participation (11) Karl W. Deutsch : The Nerves of Government. (12) Gabriel A. Almond & James S. Coleman: The Politics of Developing Areas (13) Gabriel A. Almond & G.B. Powell: Comparative politics - A Development approach (14) Teb Robert Curr: Why Men Rebel (15) R.N. Carew Hunt: Theory and Practice of Communism (16) J. Bandopadhyaya : Social and Political Thought of Gandhi (17) C.E. Black (ed) : Comparative Modernization (18) Samuel P. Huntington - Political order in changing societies (19) Lucien W. Pye : Aspects of Political Development (20) David E. Apter: Politics of

Modernization (21) S.P. Guru : Political Socialization of the Urban Political Elites.

## **B. INDIAN ADMINISTRATION**

(1) Environmental Setting : The constitution of India, Parliamentary Democracy, Federalism, Socialism, and planning (2) The Union Political Executive : President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers, Cabinet Committee (3) Structure of Central Administration : Secretariate, Cabinet Secretariate, Ministers and Departments, Boards and Commission Field Organisation (4) Machinery for Planning- Plan Formulation at the National level, National Development Council, Planning Machinery at the state and District levels (5) Public Services : All India Services, Central Services, State Services, Local Civil Services, Union and State Public Service Commissions, Recruitment and Training of these Civil services (6) Central Over Public Expenditure : Parliamentary Control, Role of the Finance Ministry, Comptroller and Auditor General (7) State administration : Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Ministers, Secretariate , Chief Secretary, Directorates (8) District and Local Administration - Role and importance, District Collector, Land and Revenue, Law and order and developmental functions, District Rural Development Agency, Special development Programmes, Panchayati Raj and Urban Local Government - Features, Forms, problems, Autonomy of local bodies (9) Issue - Areas in Indian Administration : Relationship between political Executive and Permanent Executive, Generalists versus specialists in Administration, integrity in Administration,

People's participation in administration, Refressal of Citizen's grivences - Lok Pal and Lok Ayuktas, Administrative Reforms in India.

## **Books Recommended :**

(1) R.K. Arora : The Indian Administrative System (2) S.R. Maheswari : Indian Administration (3) A. Avasthi : Central Administration in India (4) Ashok Chand : Indian Administration (5) T.N. Chatruvedi & A. Dutta : Union State Relations (6) K.L. Handa: Financial Administration (7) S.R. Maheswari : Administrative Reforms Commission (8) C.N. Bhalerao : Public Service Commission in India (9) S.R.Nigam : Local Government in India (10) T.N. Chatruvedi & R.B. Jain : District Administration (11) Indian Institute of Public Administration : State Administration (12) M. Bhattacharya : District Administration (13) Vidya Bhusan & Vishnoo Bhagawan : Indian Administration (14) R.K. Arora (ed) : Bureaucracy and development - Indian Perspectives (15) S.S. Khera : District Administration in India (16) C.P. Bhumbri : Public Administration in India (17) P. Suvam : Public Administration in India (18) B. Mehta : Dynamic of State Administration (19) Rasheeduddin Khan: Federal India - A design for Change.

## **C. INDIAN IN WORLD AFFAIRS**

(1) The evolution of India's World view (2) Objectives and Determinants of India's Foreign Policy (3) India and the Non-Alignment Movement (4) India and the question of Nuclear Weapons - India as a Nuclear Power, India and the NPT and the CTBT. (5) India and the Indian Ocean Areas as

Commission (b) Mudholkar Committee (c) Sarojoo Prasad Commission (d) Mitter Commission (e) I.C. Mishra Committee (11) Geography of Odisha : B. Sinha (12) Constitution of India - comparative study : S.C. Dash (13) History of Odisha, Vol.I & II: H.K. Mahatab (14) Twilight or Dawn : Iqbal Narin (15) Esurrected Odisha : Lal Mohan Patnaik (16) Justiciability of Proclamation of Act 356: B.M. Patnaik (17) Atma Katha : Pandit Nilakantha Das in Odia (18) Swargare Emergency : Dr. H.K. Mahatab in Odia (19) Sadhanra Pathe : Dr. H.K. Mahatab in Odia (20) Muktipathe Sainika : P.M. Pradhan in Odia (21) Ardha Satabidira Odisha O Tabinre Mora Sthana : Godabarish Mishra in Odia (22) Gaen Majlish, Vol I&II : H.K.Mahatab, July 1952, July 1969 in Odia. (23) Affidavits of Government of Odisha in Matters of (a) Khanna Commission (b) Sarjee Prasad Commission (c) Mitter Commission (24) Political History of Odisha : P.K. Mishra (Relevant Chapters) (25) Regionalism and State Politics in India : Ram Narayan Mishra (26) West Odisha : A study in Ethos: M.S. Pati (ed) (17) Comprehensive.

#### D. POLITICAL PROCESS IN ODISHA

(1) Growth and Development of Odia Nationalism and creation of the New State of Odisha (2) Political Process in Odisha Since 1950 - Formation of Government, Defections, cealitions and periods of political stability (3) Political Parties - National and Regional parties and their Roles in the political process of Odisha (4) Working of Cabinet - Government in Odisha - The Governor, The Chief Nlinsiter and the Council of Ministers (5) The Odisha Legislative Assembly - Organisation, Functions and Role (6) The High Court of Odisha - Organisation, Function and Role (7) Pressure groups and their roles in the political process of Odisha (8) Political of Regional imbalance - Historical, Economic, Social and Political Dimensions (9) Nature and themes of the Odishan political culture (10) Odisha's Relationship with the Centre : Administrative relationship and Imposition of President's Rule, Legislative Relationship and Financial Relationship.

#### Books Recommended :

(1) Political and Social change : Odisha in 1959 : F.G. Bailey (2) Bureaucrats under stress ; Taub. (3) Politics of Defections : S.C. Kashyap (4) State Politics in India : Iqbal Narain (ed) (5) Politics in Indian : Rajni Kothari (6) Odisha State of Our Union: S.C. Dash (7) Coalitional politics in Odisha: Sukadev Nanda (8) Reminiscences of Civil Servant: P.K. Das (9) State Govt. and Politics : Andhra Pradesh : G.N. Reddy & V.P. Sharma (10) Reports of the Commission of Enquiry (a) Khanna

**COURSES OF STUDIES**

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**MA PART - II**

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**Political Science**

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